

## Chapter 01: Fractions

### Killian: Gray Morris's Calculate with Confidence, 2nd Canadian Edition

#### COMPLETION

1. Reduce the following fraction to its lowest terms.

$$54/81 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $2/3$

2. Reduce the following fraction to its lowest terms.

$$105/135 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $7/9$

3. Reduce the following fraction to its lowest terms.

$$39/65 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $3/5$

4. Change the following improper fraction to a whole or mixed number. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$325/16 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $20 \frac{5}{16}$

5. Change the following improper fraction to a whole or mixed number. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$1,500/100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS: 15

6. Change the following improper fraction to a whole or mixed number. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$193/62 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $3 \frac{7}{62}$

7. Change the following mixed number to an improper fraction.

$$12 \frac{1}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $97/8$

8. Change the following mixed number to an improper fraction.

$$29 \frac{2}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $89/3$

9. Perform the indicated operation and reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $1/12 + 6/12 + 5/12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS: 1

10. Perform the indicated operation and reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $3/8 - 1/3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $1/24$

11. Perform the indicated operation and reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $4/5 \times 5/16 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $1/4$

12. Perform the indicated operation and reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $1/12 \times 1/15 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $1/180$

13. Perform the indicated operation and reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $3/5 \div 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $3/25$

14. Perform the indicated operation and reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $1/100 \div 1/200 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS: 2

15. Indicate which fraction is the largest.  
 $1/100, 1/150, 1/200$ :  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $1/100$

16. Arrange the following fractions from smallest to largest. After each fraction place a comma followed by a space.  
 $1/6, 1/5, 1/8, 1/4, 1/3$ :  $\underline{\hspace{4cm}}$

ANS:  $1/8, 1/6, 1/5, 1/4, 1/3$

17. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms.  
 $1/5 + 1/2 + 1/4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $19/20$

18. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$16 \frac{5}{6} - 14 \frac{3}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 2 \frac{11}{24}$$

19. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$6 \frac{10}{12} \times 15/3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 34 \frac{1}{6}$$

20. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$56 \div 9/20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 124 \frac{4}{9}$$

21. Indicate the largest number in the following set.

$$5/6, 5/8: \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 5/6$$

22. Indicate the largest number in the following set.

$$1/30, 1/4, 1/150: \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 1/4$$

23. Reduce the following fraction to its lowest terms.

$$34/102 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 1/3$$

24. Reduce the following fraction to its lowest terms.

$$60/1200 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 1/20$$

25. Express the following improper fraction as a mixed number. Reduce it to its lowest terms.

With a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$24/18 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{ANS: } 1 \frac{1}{3}$$

26. Express the following improper fraction as a mixed number. Reduce it to its lowest terms. With a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$15/13 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $1 \frac{2}{13}$

27. Change the following mixed number to an improper fraction.

$$9 \frac{1}{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $82/9$

28. Change the following mixed number to an improper fraction.

$$6 \frac{7}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $67/10$

29. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$5 \frac{5}{16} + 5 \frac{3}{16} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $11 \frac{1}{2}$

30. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$4 \frac{3}{10} + 2 \frac{2}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $6 \frac{1}{2}$

31. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$3 \frac{1}{5} + 3 \frac{2}{3} + 2 \frac{1}{2} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $9 \frac{11}{30}$

32. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce each to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$1 \frac{2}{4} + 3 \frac{1}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $4 \frac{5}{6}$

33. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce the result to its lowest terms.

$$15/21 - 10/21 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS: 5/21

34. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce the result to its lowest terms.  
 $8/16 - 1/4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS: 1/4

35. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce the result to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.  
 $14 - 5/9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

ANS:  $13 \frac{4}{9}$

36. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce the result to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$6 \frac{1}{4} - 2 \frac{5}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $3 \frac{5}{8}$

37. Perform the indicated operation with fractions. Reduce the result to its lowest terms. If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.

$$5 \frac{1}{3} - 1 \frac{7}{12} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

ANS:  $3 \frac{3}{4}$

38. A patient received  $2 \frac{1}{2}$  pills at breakfast and  $2 \frac{1}{3}$  pills at lunch. How many pills has the patient received? If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  pills

ANS:  $4 \frac{5}{6}$

39. A patient who weighed  $51 \frac{1}{2}$  kilograms (kg) lost  $2 \frac{3}{4}$  kg due to illness. How many kilograms does the patient now weigh? If the answer is a mixed number, put a space between the whole number and the fraction.  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  kg

ANS:  $48 \frac{3}{4}$

40. A patient drank  $1/2$  of a 1-litre can of seltzer water. How many millilitres (mL) of seltzer water did the patient drink?  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  mL

ANS: 500

41. A patient is supposed to drink a 300-millilitre (mL) bottle of magnesium citrate before an X-ray study. The patient was able to drink 120 mL. How much of the magnesium citrate remains? Express the answer as a fraction reduced to its lowest terms. \_\_\_\_\_ mL

ANS:  $\frac{2}{5}$

42. The nurse is instructed to give a patient  $\frac{2}{3}$  of a 240-millilitre (mL) cup of solution. How many mL should the nurse administer? \_\_\_\_\_ mL

ANS: 160